

## May Jul Sep Nov Jan Mar May 2000 <br> 2001

## Number of dwellings



May Jul Sep Nov Jan Mar May 2000

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Stuart Veitch on Sydney 029268 4317, or the National Information Service on 1300135070.


## MAY KEY FIGURES

| TREND ESTIMATES | May 2001 | \% change <br> Apr 2001 to <br> May 2001 | \% change <br> May 2000 to <br> May 2001(a) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of dwellings financed | 49599 | 2.1 | 16.6 |
| $\quad$ Construction of dwellings | 4926 | 5.9 | 0.7 |
| Purchase of new dwellings | 1666 | 1.8 | 17.7 |
| Purchase of established dwellings | 43007 | 1.7 | 18.7 |


| S E A S O N A L LY A D J U S T E D |  | \% change <br> Apr 2001 to | \% change <br> May 2000 to <br> May 2001 <br> May 2001 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 2001 |  |  |  |

## MAY KEY POINTS

## TREND ESTIMATES

- The trend estimate for total housing finance commitments increased by a strong 2.1\% in May 2001, to exceed the previous trend peak of November 1999. However, when refinancing is excluded, the trend remains below its late 1999 peak.
- The construction finance trend stood out with a rise of $5.9 \%$ in May 2001, climbing sharply from its 13 year low in November 2000. The newly erected dwelling trend increased by $1.8 \%$.


## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES

- Total housing finance commitments (seasonally adjusted) rose by $9.8 \%$ in May 2001, after a pause in growth in April. Established dwelling finance increased by 8.6\%.
- Construction finance commitments rocketed by $21.2 \%$ in May 2001, the largest percentage increase since April 1986 (when the interest rate ceiling was removed). Newly erected dwelling finance continued to grow strongly with a $9.2 \%$ increase in May 2001.


## ORIGINAL ESTIMATES

- The proportion of first home buyer commitments remained high in May 2001, increasing to $23.0 \%$ (from $22.7 \%$ in April).


## N O TES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

ISSUE
June 2001
July 2001
August 2001
September 2001
October 2001
November 2001

## RELEASE DATE

8 August 2001
7 September 2001
11 October 2001
9 November 2001
10 December 2001
21 January 2002

Readers should exercise care when interpreting this month's trend estimates because they will be revised when next month's seasonally adjusted estimates become available.

For further information, see Explanatory Notes 20 to 21.
The graph below presents the effect of two possible scenarios on the previous trend estimates:

1 The June 2001 seasonally adjusted estimate of number of dwellings financed is higher than the May 2001 seasonally adjusted estimate by $4.0 \%$.

2 The June 2001 seasonally adjusted estimate of number of dwellings financed is lower than the May 2001 seasonally adjusted estimate by $4.0 \%$.

The percentage change of $4.0 \%$ was chosen because the average absolute percentage change of the seasonally adjusted series, based on the last 10 years of data, has been 4.0\%.

| NUMBER OF DWELLINGS |  | TREND AS |  | WHAT IF NEXT MONTH'S SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATE: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FINANCED |  | PUBLISHED |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 000 \\ \Gamma 54 \end{array}$ |  | estimate | \% change | rises by estimate | on May 2001 \% change | falls by 4 estimate | on May 2001 <br> \% change |
|  | December 2000 | 45097 | 1.0 | 45003 | 0.7 | 45085 | 0.9 |
|  | January 2001 | 45634 | 1.2 | 45461 | 1.0 | 45604 | 1.2 |
| 1 -45 | February 2001 | 46455 | 1.8 | 46367 | 2.0 | 46439 | 1.8 |
| - Rublished trend $-42$ | March 2001 | 47447 | 2.1 | 47651 | 2.8 | 47462 | 2.2 |
| , , , , , , - 39 | April 2001 | 48575 | 2.4 | 49257 | 3.4 | 48633 | 2.5 |
| $\begin{array}{llllllll} \text { A J } & \text { A } & 0 & \text { D } & \text { F } & \text { A } & \text { J } \\ 2000 & & & & 2001 \end{array}$ | May 2001 | 49599 | 2.1 | 50989 | 3.5 | 49812 | 2.4 |
|  | June 2001 | - | - | 52625 | 3.2 | 50849 | 2.1 |
|  | (new) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

## NUMBER OF DWELLINGS FINANCED

## DWELLINGS FINANCED

DWELLINGS FINANCED EXCLUDING REFINANCING

The seasonally adjusted series for total housing finance commitments grew strongly in May 2001, after a brief pause in growth in April. The series increased by $9.8 \%$, with increases strong across all types of finance for construction and purchase of dwellings.

The total housing finance trend increased by $2.1 \%$, with trend growth upwardly revised back to January 2001 as a result of the very strong seasonally adjusted growth in May. The trend now exceeds the previous trend peak of November 1999, although this is due to the high levels of refinancing. The trend for total housing finance excluding refinancing remains below its late 1999 peak.

All States recorded increases in seasonally adjusted terms, with increases in NSW (up by 1524 commitments or $9.1 \%$ ), Victoria (up 1465 commitments or $13.9 \%$ ) and Queensland (up 1232 commitments or $14.6 \%$ ) contributing most to the national increase. The Northern Territory (up 90 commitments or 29.7\%) increased most in percentage terms, in the wake of additional Territory Government assistance from early March to those constructing or purchasing new houses. In trend terms, NSW Queensland, Western Australia and the ACT all increased slightly, while there were falls in the remaining States.

The proportion of first home buyers (original series) rose to $23.0 \%$ in May 2001 (up from $22.7 \%$ ), with some lenders reporting large increases in both first home buyers and construction finance commitments (although lenders are not asked to report the number of construction finance commitments to first home buyers). The proportion of fixed rate commitments increased to $9.2 \%$ in May 2001 (from 8.3\%).


The trend series for housing finance, excluding refinancing, increased by $2.0 \%$ in May 2001, while the seasonally adjusted series increased by $8.5 \%$.


The seasonally adjusted series for the value of commitments increased by 7.1\% in May 2001. The trend series also continued to rise strongly, increasing by $3.4 \%$ in May 2001 to exceed $\$ 7$ billion for the first time. The average loan size (in original terms) remained steady in May 2001, at the historically high value of $\$ 142600$.

## HOUSING FINANCE:Summary of findings

## PURPOSE OF FINANCE

CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS

PURCHASE OF
NEW DWELLINGS

The construction finance series grew by a remarkable $21.2 \%$ (seasonally adjusted) in May 2001, the strongest growth in percentage terms since April 1986, when the Commonwealth Government sought to make additional funds available to borrowers by removing the interest rate ceiling for owner occupied housing loans.

The trend series continued to climb from its 13 year low of November 2000, increasing by $5.9 \%$ in May 2001. The trend is now at its highest level since April 2000, and has increased by $28 \%$ since November 2000.


The seasonally adjusted newly erected dwelling finance series increased by $9.2 \%$ in May 2001, the third successive month of growth. The trend series has continued to grow since its low of September 2000, increasing by $1.8 \%$ in May 2001 to reach its highest level since October 1998.


The seasonally adjusted established dwelling finance series increased by $8.6 \%$ in May 2001, after a small decline last month. As a result, the trend series growth over recent months was strengthened, increasing by $1.7 \%$ in May 2001.


## HOUSING FINANCE: Summary of findings

## PURPOSE OF FINANCE continued

REFINANCING
Refinancing of established dwellings (seasonally adjusted) also grew strongly in May 2001, increasing by $14.2 \%$ after a pause in April. The trend series increased by $2.4 \%$ in May 2001.


TYPE OF LENDER

BANKS

NON-BANKS
Non-bank commitments (seasonally adjusted) increased by 10.0\% in May 2001, for the third successive monthly increase. The trend series increased by $3.6 \%$ in May 2001.

CONSTRUCTION
OF DWELLINGS

Month
no.
\$m
PURCHASE OF
NEWLY ERECTED
no.
\$m

REFINANCING OF
ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS......

TOTAL PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(b)...
no. \$m
\$m
no.
\$m

## ORIGINAL

2000

| March | 6531 | 936 | 1659 | 257 | 10013 | 1170 | 42298 | 5753 | 50488 | 6946 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April | 4588 | 665 | 1192 | 185 | 7677 | 883 | 31934 | 4400 | 37714 | 5250 |
| May | 5766 | 795 | 1541 | 233 | 11034 | 1273 | 42743 | 5616 | 50050 | 6644 |
| June | 4508 | 608 | 1541 | 248 | 10209 | 1182 | 35083 | 4743 | 41132 | 5600 |
| July | 3902 | 537 | 1296 | 188 | 9125 | 1040 | 35754 | 4542 | 40952 | 5267 |
| August | 4583 | 604 | 1474 | 216 | 10119 | 1138 | 40928 | 5214 | 46985 | 6033 |
| September | 4057 | 537 | 1347 | 199 | 8881 | 1013 | 35860 | 4469 | 41264 | 5204 |
| October | 3880 | 535 | 1193 | 174 | 9950 | 1143 | 37603 | 4633 | 42676 | 5342 |
| November | 4108 | 554 | 1376 | 201 | 11511 | 1284 | 43361 | 5394 | 48845 | 6149 |
| December | 3653 | 510 | 1420 | 208 | 10083 | 1181 | 38436 | 5084 | 43509 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3232 | 457 | 1375 | 224 | 9079 | 1051 | 34806 | 4621 | 39413 | 5302 |
| February | 3657 | 516 | 1361 | 206 | 9567 | 1142 | 37410 | 4944 | 42428 | 5666 |
| March | 4583 | 677 | 1666 | 268 | 11936 | 1462 | 44876 | 6189 | 51125 | 7135 |
| April | 4371 | 637 | 1484 | 235 | 10440 | 1336 | 39890 | 5656 | 45745 | 6528 |
| May | 6389 | 900 | 1916 | 300 | 13749 | 1745 | 50030 | 7118 | 58335 | 8318 |

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 5846 | 827 | 1478 | 228 | 8942 | 1031 | 37148 | 5055 | 44472 | 6109 |
| April | 4946 | 736 | 1358 | 216 | 8791 | 1016 | 35159 | 4880 | 41463 | 5832 |
| May | 5082 | 702 | 1417 | 216 | 10159 | 1166 | 38066 | 4963 | 44565 | 5882 |
| June | 4401 | 611 | 1403 | 224 | 9141 | 1034 | 33724 | 4611 | 39528 | 5446 |
| July | 4209 | 569 | 1351 | 192 | 9084 | 1044 | 37027 | 4722 | 42587 | 5483 |
| August | 4212 | 550 | 1396 | 204 | 9335 | 1051 | 39589 | 4928 | 45197 | 5682 |
| September | 3993 | 528 | 1395 | 203 | 9117 | 1045 | 37214 | 4717 | 42602 | 5448 |
| October | 3808 | 521 | 1131 | 174 | 9963 | 1172 | 37538 | 4638 | 42477 | 5333 |
| November | 3917 | 530 | 1283 | 181 | 10807 | 1207 | 40114 | 4931 | 45314 | 5642 |
| December | 4110 | 575 | 1592 | 230 | 11611 | 1356 | 42288 | 5542 | 47990 | 6347 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3911 | 537 | 1587 | 264 | 10731 | 1244 | 39709 | 5272 | 45207 | 6073 |
| February | 3667 | 518 | 1438 | 221 | 9884 | 1168 | 38251 | 5114 | 43356 | 5853 |
| March | 4319 | 634 | 1550 | 254 | 11218 | 1372 | 41930 | 5759 | 47799 | 6647 |
| April | 4615 | 692 | 1606 | 260 | 11235 | 1453 | 41786 | 6005 | 48007 | 6957 |
| May | 5593 | 799 | 1753 | 277 | 12830 | 1631 | 45371 | 6378 | 52717 | 7454 |

## TREND ESTIMATES

2000

| March | 5854 | 842 | 1497 | 234 | 9045 | 1037 | 37146 | 5092 | 44497 | 6167 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April | 5343 | 764 | 1458 | 227 | 8963 | 1028 | 36512 | 4962 | 43313 | 5954 |
| May | 4890 | 690 | 1416 | 220 | 8918 | 1022 | 36229 | 4857 | 42535 | 5766 |
| June | 4522 | 625 | 1370 | 210 | 8898 | 1019 | 36236 | 4767 | 42128 | 5602 |
| July | 4254 | 576 | 1361 | 202 | 9138 | 1042 | 36790 | 4724 | 42405 | 5501 |
| August | 4096 | 548 | 1331 | 195 | 9364 | 1068 | 37454 | 4729 | 42881 | 5472 |
| September | 3994 | 533 | 1323 | 193 | 9708 | 1109 | 38242 | 4783 | 43559 | 5509 |
| October | 3921 | 526 | 1336 | 195 | 10087 | 1153 | 38947 | 4869 | 44204 | 5590 |
| November | 3861 | 524 | 1370 | 203 | 10403 | 1193 | 39441 | 4980 | 44672 | 5707 |
| December | 3864 | 533 | 1422 | 216 | 10635 | 1230 | 39811 | 5124 | 45097 | 5873 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3950 | 555 | 1482 | 230 | 10802 | 1269 | 40202 | 5301 | 45634 | 6086 |
| February | 4129 | 589 | 1540 | 243 | 10966 | 1316 | 40786 | 5507 | 46455 | 6339 |
| March | 4372 | 631 | 1589 | 254 | 11190 | 1373 | 41486 | 5719 | 47447 | 6605 |
| April | 4652 | 678 | 1636 | 264 | 11472 | 1437 | 42287 | 5932 | 48575 | 6873 |
| May | 4926 | 722 | 1666 | 270 | 11752 | 1500 | 43007 | 6112 | 49599 | 7104 |

[^0]
# ALL BANKS <br> $\qquad$ 

PERMANENT
BUILDING
SOCIETIES........
wholesale
LENDERS N.E.C...
total Other
LENDERS(b)
TOTAL.............


| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 41478 | 5825 | 1918 | 225 | 3843 | 587 | 7092 | 896 | 50488 | 6946 |
| April | 30718 | 4365 | 1324 | 156 | 3295 | 492 | 5672 | 728 | 37714 | 5250 |
| May | 41819 | 5618 | 1489 | 174 | 3969 | 573 | 6742 | 852 | 50050 | 6644 |
| June | 33485 | 4629 | 1400 | 162 | 3668 | 551 | 6247 | 809 | 41132 | 5600 |
| July | 31691 | 4151 | 1601 | 176 | 5816 | 764 | 7660 | 939 | 40952 | 5267 |
| August | 36701 | 4749 | 1755 | 199 | 6572 | 881 | 8529 | 1085 | 46985 | 6033 |
| September | 32336 | 4078 | 1651 | 187 | 5403 | 763 | 7277 | 939 | 41264 | 5204 |
| October | 33914 | 4244 | 1588 | 178 | 5333 | 730 | 7174 | 920 | 42676 | 5342 |
| November | 39195 | 4917 | 1908 | 222 | 5780 | 812 | 7742 | 1010 | 48845 | 6149 |
| December | 34736 | 4651 | 1523 | 178 | 5242 | 771 | 7250 | 973 | 43509 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 31484 | 4298 | 1435 | 169 | 4657 | 647 | 6494 | 835 | 39413 | 5302 |
| February | 33734 | 4554 | 1847 | 221 | 4842 | 681 | 6847 | 891 | 42428 | 5666 |
| March | 40034 | 5661 | 2220 | 262 | 6403 | 946 | 8871 | 1211 | 51125 | 7135 |
| April | 35909 | 5159 | 1996 | 250 | 5779 | 896 | 7840 | 1119 | 45745 | 6528 |
| May | 46007 | 6618 | 2666 | 341 | 7320 | 1104 | 9662 | 1359 | 58335 | 8318 |

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | 36544 | 5139 | 1609 | 189 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6320 | 782 | 44472 | 6109 |
| April | 33580 | 4842 | 1501 | 179 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6381 | 811 | 41463 | 5832 |
| May | 36887 | 4932 | 1392 | 166 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6286 | 784 | 44565 | 5882 |
| June | 32043 | 4517 | 1350 | 147 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6134 | 783 | 39528 | 5446 |
| July | 33272 | 4343 | 1743 | 194 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7572 | 946 | 42587 | 5483 |
| August | 35567 | 4489 | 1582 | 186 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8049 | 1007 | 45197 | 5682 |
| September | 33650 | 4317 | 1622 | 184 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7331 | 948 | 42602 | 5448 |
| October | 33833 | 4240 | 1557 | 175 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7088 | 917 | 42477 | 5333 |
| November | 36448 | 4512 | 1758 | 206 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7108 | 925 | 45314 | 5642 |
| December | 38060 | 5028 | 1802 | 201 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8127 | 1117 | 47990 | 6347 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 36003 | 4882 | 1781 | 210 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7422 | 981 | 45207 | 6073 |
| February | 34497 | 4708 | 1811 | 223 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7049 | 922 | 43356 | 5853 |
| March | 37518 | 5301 | 1946 | 226 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8336 | 1120 | 47799 | 6647 |
| April | 37451 | 5494 | 2221 | 279 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8335 | 1184 | 48007 | 6957 |
| May | 41103 | 5864 | 2431 | 319 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9183 | 1271 | 52717 | 7454 |


| TREND ESTIMATES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 36485 | 5183 | 1546 | 179 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6465 | 805 | 44497 | 6167 |
| April | 35467 | 4986 | 1502 | 175 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6344 | 792 | 43313 | 5954 |
| May | 34788 | 4806 | 1487 | 172 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6259 | 787 | 42535 | 5766 |
| June | 34448 | 4645 | 1499 | 172 | n.y.a. | n.у.a. | 6182 | 784 | 42128 | 5602 |
| July | 33208 | 4370 | 1529 | 174 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7668 | 958 | 42405 | 5501 |
| August | 33741 | 4337 | 1574 | 178 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7565 | 957 | 42881 | 5472 |
| September | 34470 | 4367 | 1623 | 184 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7467 | 958 | 43559 | 5509 |
| October | 35150 | 4440 | 1662 | 189 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7392 | 960 | 44204 | 5590 |
| November | 35628 | 4548 | 1693 | 194 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7351 | 966 | 44672 | 5707 |
| December | 35964 | 4692 | 1736 | 200 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7397 | 980 | 45097 | 5873 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 36272 | 4865 | 1812 | 212 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7550 | 1009 | 45634 | 6086 |
| February | 36747 | 5059 | 1913 | 229 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7795 | 1051 | 46455 | 6339 |
| March | 37343 | 5257 | 2028 | 248 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8076 | 1100 | 47447 | 6605 |
| April | 38051 | 5453 | 2149 | 269 | n.y.a. | n.у.a. | 8376 | 1152 | 48575 | 6873 |
| May | 38691 | 5619 | 2256 | 287 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8653 | 1199 | 49599 | 7104 |

[^1]|  | NewSouth |  |  | South | Western | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Capital |  |  |  |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queens/and |  | Australia |  |  | Australia | Territory | Australia |
| Month | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 16965 | 11558 | 8545 | 4236 | 6715 | 880 | 562 | 1027 | 50488 |
| April | 13092 | 8681 | 6014 | 3099 | 4888 | 751 | 397 | 792 | 37714 |
| May | 17157 | 12592 | 7484 | 4003 | 6339 | 1135 | 435 | 905 | 50050 |
| June | 14508 | 9352 | 6401 | 3510 | 5290 | 946 | 332 | 793 | 41132 |
| July | 13550 | 9305 | 7079 | 3537 | 5396 | 1101 | 307 | 677 | 40952 |
| August | 15502 | 10911 | 7913 | 4079 | 6254 | 1147 | 405 | 774 | 46985 |
| September | 13813 | 9368 | 6951 | 3704 | 5448 | 948 | 343 | 689 | 41264 |
| October | 13889 | 10210 | 7380 | 3717 | 5360 | 1075 | 357 | 688 | 42676 |
| November | 16925 | 11282 | 8215 | 4163 | 5996 | 1162 | 315 | 787 | 48845 |
| December | 14844 | 10153 | 7130 | 3921 | 5238 | 1095 | 341 | 787 | 43509 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13174 | 9104 | 6589 | 3511 | 5207 | 899 | 294 | 635 | 39413 |
| February | 14457 | 9349 | 7449 | 3565 | 5730 | 875 | 302 | 701 | 42428 |
| March | 17972 | 11278 | 9118 | 4119 | 6413 | 1131 | 348 | 746 | 51125 |
| April | 16269 | 10197 | 7958 | 3645 | 5695 | 957 | 293 | 731 | 45745 |
| May | 20757 | 13146 | 10182 | 4522 | 7269 | 1132 | 416 | 911 | 58335 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 (b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 14788 | 10471 | 7307 | 3671 | 5948 | 794 | 452 | 881 | 44472 |
| April | 14198 | 9348 | 6403 | 3367 | 5272 | 790 | 432 | 901 | 41463 |
| May | 14814 | 11361 | 7179 | 3707 | 5579 | 982 | 423 | 857 | 44565 |
| June | 13607 | 8690 | 6509 | 3239 | 5400 | 978 | 350 | 790 | 39528 |
| July | 13642 | 9719 | 7193 | 3747 | 5621 | 1134 | 347 | 733 | 42587 |
| August | 14968 | 10482 | 7716 | 4176 | 6142 | 1049 | 383 | 737 | 45197 |
| September | 13893 | 9634 | 7018 | 3968 | 5757 | 1015 | 351 | 661 | 42602 |
| October | 14100 | 10076 | 7388 | 3812 | 5310 | 1073 | 379 | 693 | 42477 |
| November | 15801 | 10888 | 7598 | 3847 | 5640 | 1082 | 274 | 783 | 45314 |
| December | 17080 | 10937 | 7777 | 4071 | 5815 | 1228 | 370 | 829 | 47990 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 16290 | 10472 | 7645 | 3960 | 5533 | 1017 | 335 | 695 | 45207 |
| February | 15019 | 9651 | 7333 | 3558 | 5635 | 884 | 284 | 677 | 43356 |
| March | 16575 | 10723 | 8092 | 3746 | 6040 | 1065 | 297 | 675 | 47799 |
| April | 16760 | 10502 | 8430 | 3731 | 5941 | 969 | 304 | 821 | 48007 |
| May | 18284 | 11967 | 9662 | 4287 | 6533 | 987 | 394 | 872 | 52717 |

TREND ESTIMATES(b)

2000

| March | 15002 | 10522 | 7186 | 3621 | 5803 | 821 | 453 | 910 | 44497 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April | 14534 | 10184 | 7001 | 3558 | 5653 | 871 | 429 | 874 | 43313 |
| May | 14219 | 9933 | 6919 | 3562 | 5587 | 932 | 405 | 835 | 42535 |
| June | 14004 | 9789 | 6939 | 3621 | 5586 | 987 | 384 | 790 | 42128 |
| July | 13945 | 9775 | 7045 | 3719 | 5625 | 1031 | 367 | 750 | 42405 |
| August | 14122 | 9904 | 7205 | 3834 | 5676 | 1066 | 358 | 726 | 42881 |
| September | 14493 | 10102 | 7357 | 3926 | 5695 | 1087 | 352 | 721 | 43559 |
| October | 14958 | 10297 | 7449 | 3965 | 5669 | 1092 | 346 | 724 | 44204 |
| November | 15401 | 10413 | 7479 | 3939 | 5623 | 1087 | 337 | 728 | 44672 |
| December | 15769 | 10453 | 7527 | 3878 | 5615 | 1072 | 326 | 730 | 45097 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 16058 | 10451 | 7653 | 3826 | 5673 | 1050 | 317 | 732 | 45634 |
| February | 16337 | 10514 | 7883 | 3816 | 5793 | 1023 | 315 | 737 | 46455 |
| March | 16626 | 10639 | 8179 | 3832 | 5935 | 998 | 318 | 750 | 47447 |
| April | 16948 | 10820 | 8509 | 3871 | 6084 | 979 | 324 | 770 | 48575 |
| May | 17212 | 11010 | 8840 | 3921 | 6208 | 965 | 337 | 792 | 49599 |

(b) Sum of States and Territories may not equal Australian estimate, see Explanatory Notes 19.

|  | New |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  | South | Western |  | Northern | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia | Tasmania | Territory | Territory | Australia |
| Month | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
|  |  |  |  | ORI |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 2842 | 1554 | 1044 | 417 | 815 | 73 | 65 | 137 | 6946 |
| April | 2229 | 1172 | 737 | 309 | 588 | 61 | 48 | 106 | 5250 |
| May | 2772 | 1622 | 874 | 401 | 726 | 87 | 44 | 118 | 6644 |
| June | 2386 | 1250 | 793 | 354 | 615 | 71 | 31 | 101 | 5600 |
| July | 2129 | 1165 | 809 | 332 | 631 | 81 | 34 | 86 | 5267 |
| August | 2444 | 1367 | 910 | 383 | 696 | 86 | 47 | 99 | 6033 |
| September | 2120 | 1166 | 781 | 347 | 600 | 71 | 36 | 84 | 5204 |
| October | 2105 | 1252 | 836 | 351 | 603 | 78 | 36 | 82 | 5342 |
| November | 2542 | 1388 | 935 | 406 | 664 | 83 | 30 | 101 | 6149 |
| December | 2402 | 1330 | 853 | 395 | 609 | 75 | 33 | 105 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2141 | 1231 | 798 | 356 | 609 | 58 | 30 | 80 | 5302 |
| February | 2323 | 1230 | 932 | 351 | 641 | 65 | 31 | 93 | 5666 |
| March | 3029 | 1561 | 1137 | 423 | 764 | 84 | 36 | 101 | 7135 |
| April | 2811 | 1412 | 1021 | 382 | 703 | 73 | 30 | 96 | 6528 |
| May | 3567 | 1821 | 1281 | 479 | 908 | 89 | 47 | 127 | 8318 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 2492 | 1390 | 911 | 362 | 709 | 65 | 52 | 119 | 6109 |
| April | 2407 | 1307 | 818 | 340 | 647 | 68 | 52 | 122 | 5832 |
| May | 2402 | 1458 | 857 | 365 | 639 | 75 | 44 | 110 | 5882 |
| June | 2232 | 1152 | 794 | 340 | 633 | 77 | 31 | 103 | 5446 |
| July | 2166 | 1214 | 817 | 355 | 666 | 82 | 40 | 97 | 5483 |
| August | 2336 | 1335 | 867 | 396 | 671 | 81 | 42 | 97 | 5682 |
| September | 2165 | 1203 | 789 | 373 | 664 | 75 | 37 | 82 | 5448 |
| October | 2123 | 1234 | 834 | 353 | 599 | 78 | 36 | 80 | 5333 |
| November | 2357 | 1335 | 850 | 371 | 610 | 79 | 27 | 94 | 5642 |
| December | 2690 | 1410 | 930 | 401 | 663 | 80 | 37 | 105 | 6347 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2644 | 1388 | 907 | 397 | 643 | 64 | 34 | 86 | 6073 |
| February | 2464 | 1284 | 916 | 351 | 627 | 65 | 29 | 94 | 5853 |
| March | 2801 | 1469 | 1027 | 388 | 712 | 77 | 30 | 92 | 6647 |
| April | 2902 | 1480 | 1105 | 395 | 749 | 76 | 31 | 108 | 6957 |
| May | 3147 | 1674 | 1265 | 449 | 806 | 79 | 44 | 120 | 7454 |

TREND ESTIMATES(b)
2000

| March | 2527 | 1421 | 905 | 362 | 704 | 67 | 52 | 121 | 6167 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April | 2431 | 1364 | 873 | 357 | 678 | 70 | 48 | 117 | 5954 |
| May | 2348 | 1313 | 845 | 355 | 661 | 73 | 45 | 111 | 5766 |
| June | 2272 | 1271 | 823 | 357 | 651 | 76 | 41 | 104 | 5602 |
| July | 2216 | 1245 | 814 | 360 | 646 | 79 | 39 | 97 | 5501 |
| August | 2200 | 1242 | 816 | 366 | 645 | 80 | 37 | 92 | 5472 |
| September | 2226 | 1255 | 827 | 372 | 641 | 80 | 36 | 89 | 5509 |
| October | 2287 | 1280 | 840 | 376 | 634 | 78 | 35 | 89 | 5590 |
| November | 2370 | 1307 | 855 | 377 | 628 | 76 | 34 | 89 | 5707 |
| December | 2470 | 1335 | 881 | 378 | 631 | 74 | 32 | 91 | 5873 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2577 | 1367 | 922 | 380 | 647 | 72 | 32 | 93 | 6086 |
| February | 2688 | 1408 | 977 | 386 | 674 | 72 | 32 | 97 | 6339 |
| March | 2796 | 1455 | 1039 | 394 | 705 | 73 | 33 | 100 | 6605 |
| April | 2902 | 1506 | 1102 | 404 | 738 | 74 | 34 | 105 | 6873 |
| May | 2987 | 1551 | 1162 | 413 | 766 | 76 | 36 | 109 | 7104 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.
(b) Sum of States and Territories may not equal Australian estimate, see Explanatory Notes 19.

|  | Dwellings financed, excluding refinancing | Refinancing | Alterations and additions | Total | Commitments advanced during month | Cancellation of commitments during month | Commitments not advanced at end of month (a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 5776 | 1170 | 306 | 7252 | 5476 | 542 | 20040 |
| April | 4366 | 883 | 223 | 5473 | 5148 | 924 | 19448 |
| May | 5372 | 1273 | 311 | 6955 | 6308 | 603 | 19487 |
| June | 4419 | 1182 | 264 | 5864 | 6204 | 1096 | 17977 |
| July | 4227 | 1040 | 226 | 5493 | 4398 | 1132 | 18103 |
| August | 4895 | 1138 | 243 | 6276 | 5472 | 1124 | 17789 |
| September | 4191 | 1013 | 223 | 5427 | 5133 | 1075 | 16974 |
| October | 4199 | 1143 | 242 | 5584 | 5859 | 1299 | 15581 |
| November | 4865 | 1284 | 257 | 6406 | 5918 | 1209 | 14888 |
| December | 4621 | 1181 | 246 | 6048 | 6352 | 1186 | 13287 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4252 | 1051 | 213 | 5516 | 5727 | 1145 | 11921 |
| February | 4524 | 1142 | 237 | 5903 | 5011 | 1082 | 11603 |
| March | 5672 | 1462 | 291 | 7425 | 6031 | 1104 | 11898 |
| April | 5192 | 1336 | 267 | 6795 | 5665 | 726 | 12334 |
| May | 6572 | 1745 | 337 | 8655 | 6680 | 868 | 13438 |

(a) This figure sometimes reflects a rebasing of the data by one or more lenders, without adjustment to earlier periods' commitments advanced or cancellations.

| Month | All banks | Permanent building societies | Wholesale lenders n.e.c. | Total other lenders(b) | Total | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 7429 | 474 | 1391 | 2110 | 10013 | 50488 |
| April | 5635 | 344 | 1145 | 1698 | 7677 | 37714 |
| May | 8359 | 442 | 1565 | 2233 | 11034 | 50050 |
| June | 7596 | 419 | 1500 | 2194 | 10209 | 41132 |
| July | 6413 | 338 | 1778 | 2374 | 9125 | 40952 |
| August | 7357 | 366 | 1863 | 2396 | 10119 | 46985 |
| September | 6500 | 292 | 1564 | 2089 | 8881 | 41264 |
| October | 7442 | 339 | 1671 | 2169 | 9950 | 42676 |
| November | 8765 | 451 | 1783 | 2295 | 11511 | 48845 |
| December | 7559 | 364 | 1643 | 2160 | 10083 | 43509 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6851 | 284 | 1509 | 1944 | 9079 | 39413 |
| February | 7057 | 398 | 1577 | 2112 | 9567 | 42428 |
| March | 8507 | 565 | 2210 | 2864 | 11936 | 51125 |
| April | 7464 | 489 | 1978 | 2487 | 10440 | 45745 |
| May | 9888 | 627 | 2626 | 3234 | 13749 | 58335 |


| VALUE (\$ million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 ( |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 859 | 52 | 195 | 259 | 1170 | 6946 |
| April | 640 | 38 | 155 | 205 | 883 | 5250 |
| May | 957 | 50 | 204 | 266 | 1273 | 6644 |
| June | 869 | 45 | 206 | 268 | 1182 | 5600 |
| July | 735 | 36 | 226 | 269 | 1040 | 5267 |
| August | 810 | 40 | 243 | 289 | 1138 | 6033 |
| September | 726 | 33 | 213 | 254 | 1013 | 5204 |
| October | 837 | 37 | 224 | 269 | 1143 | 5342 |
| November | 944 | 51 | 242 | 289 | 1284 | 6149 |
| December | 866 | 38 | 232 | 277 | 1181 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 780 | 31 | 205 | 239 | 1051 | 5302 |
| February | 835 | 44 | 213 | 262 | 1142 | 5666 |
| March | 1012 | 62 | 324 | 388 | 1462 | 7135 |
| April | 927 | 56 | 308 | 353 | 1336 | 6528 |
| May | 1214 | 75 | 397 | 456 | 1745 | 8318 |

## AVERAGE BORROWING SIZE (\$ '000)

| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | 115.6 | 109.3 | 140.3 | 123.0 | 116.8 | 137.6 |
| April | 113.7 | 111.1 | 135.5 | 120.5 | 115.0 | 139.2 |
| May | 114.4 | 113.6 | 130.5 | 119.0 | 115.3 | 132.7 |
| June | 114.4 | 107.6 | 137.5 | 121.9 | 115.7 | 136.1 |
| July | 114.7 | 106.1 | 126.9 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 128.6 |
| August | 110.1 | 108.5 | 130.7 | 120.5 | 112.5 | 128.4 |
| September | 111.6 | 113.8 | 136.0 | 121.6 | 114.1 | 126.1 |
| October | 112.5 | 109.9 | 134.2 | 123.8 | 114.9 | 125.2 |
| November | 107.7 | 113.6 | 135.5 | 125.8 | 111.5 | 125.9 |
| December | 114.6 | 103.8 | 141.3 | 128.4 | 117.1 | 133.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 113.9 | 110.1 | 135.7 | 123.0 | 115.7 | 134.5 |
| February | 118.4 | 111.0 | 135.3 | 124.2 | 119.4 | 133.6 |
| March | 119.0 | 109.9 | 146.7 | 135.4 | 122.5 | 139.6 |
| April | 124.2 | 115.2 | 155.6 | 141.9 | 128.0 | 142.7 |
| May | 122.8 | 119.9 | 151.0 | 141.0 | 126.9 | 142.6 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.
(b) Includes Wholesale Lenders n.e.c.

HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS(a), By Type of Borrower and Loan-Original

FIRST HOME BUYERS $\qquad$
$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { Dwellings } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Average } \\ \text { financed }\end{array} & \text { \% of total }\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l}\text { borrowing } \\ \text { size }\end{array}\right\}$

| Month | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. | \% | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 10153 | 20.1 | 133.9 | 4213 | 8.3 | 122.9 | 137.6 |
| April | 7200 | 19.1 | 135.3 | 2966 | 7.9 | 120.8 | 139.2 |
| May | 8410 | 16.8 | 131.8 | 6034 | 12.1 | 123.6 | 132.7 |
| June | 6039 | 14.7 | 137.4 | 3947 | 9.6 | 123.2 | 136.1 |
| July | 10343 | 25.3 | 120.5 | 3514 | 8.6 | 108.6 | 128.6 |
| August | 12019 | 25.6 | 118.4 | 5802 | 12.3 | 110.4 | 128.4 |
| September | 9961 | 24.1 | 116.5 | 5940 | 14.4 | 109.9 | 126.1 |
| October | 9654 | 22.6 | 115.1 | 8035 | 18.8 | 113.3 | 125.2 |
| November | 11191 | 22.9 | 117.6 | 7087 | 14.5 | 115.9 | 125.9 |
| December | 9654 | 22.2 | 123.0 | 4090 | 9.4 | 118.9 | 133.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8132 | 20.6 | 125.9 | 3549 | 9.0 | 115.6 | 134.5 |
| February | 9057 | 21.3 | 124.2 | 3917 | 9.2 | 117.7 | 133.6 |
| March | 10512 | 20.6 | 131.0 | 4138 | 8.1 | 122.8 | 139.6 |
| April | 10398 | 22.7 | 136.5 | 3784 | 8.3 | 129.7 | 142.7 |
| May | 13407 | 23.0 | 133.5 | 5361 | 9.2 | 137.7 | 142.6 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions; includes refinancing.

Note revisions to First Home Buyers commitments in July 2000, see Explanatory Notes 13 and 14.

|  | New |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  | South | Western |  | Northern | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia | Tasmania | Territory | Territory | Australia |
| Month | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
|  |  |  |  | TRUCTIO | DWELL |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 1671 | 1980 | 1268 | 475 | 919 | 91 | 45 | 82 | 6531 |
| April | 1216 | 1372 | 875 | 285 | 636 | 98 | 30 | 76 | 4588 |
| May | 1453 | 1875 | 936 | 375 | 875 | 127 | 32 | 93 | 5766 |
| June | 1171 | 1406 | 720 | 336 | 693 | 104 | 21 | 57 | 4508 |
| July | 964 | 1174 | 572 | 323 | 731 | 65 | 17 | 56 | 3902 |
| August | 1016 | 1394 | 776 | 333 | 909 | 61 | 21 | 73 | 4583 |
| September | 942 | 1246 | 685 | 315 | 735 | 74 | 25 | 35 | 4057 |
| October | 873 | 1193 | 710 | 307 | 661 | 74 | 18 | 44 | 3880 |
| November | 976 | 1317 | 667 | 331 | 687 | 76 | 15 | 39 | 4108 |
| December | 843 | 1172 | 622 | 309 | 577 | 62 | 16 | 52 | 3653 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 699 | 1023 | 594 | 282 | 532 | 59 | 17 | 26 | 3232 |
| February | 886 | 1087 | 719 | 259 | 603 | 56 | n.p. | n.p. | 3657 |
| March | 1088 | 1427 | 894 | 365 | 659 | 83 | 20 | 47 | 4583 |
| April | 984 | 1364 | 902 | 302 | 697 | n.p. | n.p. | 32 | 4371 |
| May | 1414 | 1832 | 1387 | 466 | 1115 | 84 | 52 | 39 | 6389 |


| PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 ( 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 523 | 477 | 332 | 83 | 157 | 21 | 24 | 42 | 1659 |
| April | 395 | 346 | 217 | 73 | 105 | 20 | 14 | 22 | 1192 |
| May | 456 | 512 | 279 | 75 | 144 | 35 | 11 | 29 | 1541 |
| June | 404 | 361 | 342 | 94 | 264 | 32 | 6 | 38 | 1541 |
| July | 392 | 396 | 245 | 106 | 89 | 36 | 7 | 25 | 1296 |
| August | 468 | 453 | 270 | 95 | 126 | 20 | 11 | 31 | 1474 |
| September | 431 | 436 | 231 | 87 | 105 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 1347 |
| October | 354 | 414 | 207 | 88 | 76 | 18 | 8 | 28 | 1193 |
| November | 461 | 400 | 248 | 100 | 106 | 19 | 6 | 36 | 1376 |
| December | 470 | 401 | 287 | 91 | 102 | 20 | 9 | 40 | 1420 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 492 | 379 | 240 | 70 | 133 | 11 | 9 | 41 | 1375 |
| February | 495 | 393 | 225 | 80 | 119 | 8 | n.p. | n.p. | 1361 |
| March | 618 | 465 | 273 | 88 | 151 | 21 | 15 | 35 | 1666 |
| April | 505 | 417 | 252 | 109 | 141 | n.p. | n.p. | 47 | 1484 |
| May | 692 | 502 | 364 | 82 | 170 | 29 | 22 | 55 | 1916 |


| PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 14771 | 9101 | 6945 | 3678 | 5639 | 768 | 493 | 903 | 42298 |
| April | 11481 | 6963 | 4922 | 2741 | 4147 | 633 | 353 | 694 | 31934 |
| May | 15248 | 10205 | 6269 | 3553 | 5320 | 973 | 392 | 783 | 42743 |
| June | 12933 | 7585 | 5339 | 3080 | 4333 | 810 | 305 | 698 | 35083 |
| July | 12194 | 7735 | 6262 | 3108 | 4576 | 1000 | 283 | 596 | 35754 |
| August | 14018 | 9064 | 6867 | 3651 | 5219 | 1066 | 373 | 670 | 40928 |
| September | 12440 | 7686 | 6035 | 3302 | 4608 | 859 | 299 | 631 | 35860 |
| October | 12662 | 8603 | 6463 | 3322 | 4623 | 983 | 331 | 616 | 37603 |
| November | 15488 | 9565 | 7300 | 3732 | 5203 | 1067 | 294 | 712 | 43361 |
| December | 13531 | 8580 | 6221 | 3521 | 4559 | 1013 | 316 | 695 | 38436 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11983 | 7702 | 5755 | 3159 | 4542 | 829 | 268 | 568 | 34806 |
| February | 13076 | 7869 | 6505 | 3226 | 5008 | 811 | 291 | 624 | 37410 |
| March | 16266 | 9386 | 7951 | 3666 | 5603 | 1027 | 313 | 664 | 44876 |
| April | 14780 | 8416 | 6804 | 3234 | 4857 | 881 | 266 | 652 | 39890 |
| May | 18651 | 10812 | 8431 | 3974 | 5984 | 1019 | 342 | 817 | 50030 |
| n.p. not available for publication $\quad$ (a) Includes refinancing. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| State | Construction of dwellings | Purchase of newly erected dwellings | Refinancing of established dwellings | Total purchase of established dwellings (b) | Total | Total dwellings, excluding refinancing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 1414 | 692 | 4995 | 18651 | 20757 | 15762 |
| Victoria | 1832 | 502 | 3186 | 10812 | 13146 | 9960 |
| Queensland | 1387 | 364 | 2196 | 8431 | 10182 | 7986 |
| South Australia | 466 | 82 | 1084 | 3974 | 4522 | 3438 |
| Western Australia | 1115 | 170 | 1777 | 5984 | 7269 | 5492 |
| Tasmania | 84 | 29 | 245 | 1019 | 1132 | 887 |
| Northern Territory | 52 | 22 | 91 | 342 | 416 | 325 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 39 | 55 | 175 | 817 | 911 | 736 |
| Australia | 6389 | 1916 | 13749 | 50030 | 58335 | 44586 |
| VALUE (\$ million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 246 | 134 | 782 | 3187 | 3567 | 2785 |
| Victoria | 243 | 73 | 378 | 1505 | 1821 | 1443 |
| Queensland | 190 | 47 | 243 | 1044 | 1281 | 1038 |
| South Australia | 56 | 9 | 100 | 415 | 479 | 379 |
| Western Australia | 146 | 23 | 196 | 739 | 908 | 712 |
| Tasmania | 7 | 3 | 16 | 79 | 89 | 73 |
| Northern Territory | 6 | 3 | 9 | 38 | 47 | 38 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 7 | 8 | 21 | 112 | 127 | 106 |
| Australia | 900 | 300 | 1745 | 7118 | 8318 | 6572 |
| AVERAGE BORROWING SIZE (\$'000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 173.7 | 193.9 | 156.6 | 170.9 | 171.8 | 176.7 |
| Victoria | 132.4 | 145.0 | 118.5 | 139.2 | 138.5 | 144.9 |
| Queensland | 136.8 | 129.4 | 110.7 | 123.8 | 125.8 | 129.9 |
| South Australia | 119.9 | 105.2 | 92.5 | 104.3 | 105.9 | 110.2 |
| Western Australia | 131.1 | 136.6 | 110.3 | 123.4 | 124.9 | 129.7 |
| Tasmania | 87.3 | 89.2 | 65.5 | 77.4 | 78.5 | 82.1 |
| Northern Territory | 113.2 | 126.9 | 99.6 | 111.1 | 112.2 | 115.7 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 166.8 | 154.2 | 122.8 | 137.1 | 139.4 | 143.4 |
| Australia | 140.8 | 156.5 | 126.9 | 142.3 | 142.6 | 147.4 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.
(b) Includes refinancing.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

INTRODUCTION

SCOPE

## COVERAGE

1 This publication presents statistics of secured housing finance commitments made by significant lenders to individuals. The commitments are for the construction or purchase of owner occupied dwellings. Commitments for the purchase of land, or for the construction or purchase of dwellings for rental or resale, are excluded and shown in Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0).

2 Finance commitments made by the following types of lenders are included:

- Banks
- Permanent building societies
- Credit unions/co-operative credit societies
- Life or general insurance companies
- General government enterprises
- Superannuation funds
- Securitisers of mortgage assets (wholesale lenders) which provide funds to borrowers through a retail intermediary (e.g. mortgage originators)
- Other corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974.

3 All lending commitments are classified to the Lender Type which is (or will be) the legal lender on the corresponding loan contract. Commitments are published for three Lender Types: Banks, Permanent Building Societies and Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. (not elsewhere classified).

4 The statistics cover all banks and permanent building societies. For other lenders, the largest lenders to individuals for secured housing finance for owner occupation are included so that, together with banks and building societies, at least $95 \%$ of the Australian total of finance commitments for owner occupied housing is covered, and at least $90 \%$ of each State total is covered. While many smaller contributors to the Other Lenders series are excluded under these coverage criteria, at least $70 \%$ of finance commitments by other lenders are covered.

5 An annual collection is conducted to maintain and update the survey coverage and new lenders are included as their lending for owner occupied housing becomes sufficiently large.

6 From July 2000, the collection covers all commitments by banks and permanent building societies, all other lenders providing funds of more than $\$ 187$ million in 1999, and some additional smaller other lenders where necessary to maintain collection coverage (as specified in paragraph 4).
7 Revisions to previously published statistics are included in the publication as they occur.

8 Changes in the classification of lenders (e.g. the conversion of a permanent building society to a bank) are reflected in the Type of Lender series from the month of such changes. Data for earlier periods for such lenders are not reclassified. Details of the establishment of new banks are published in the Reserve Bank of Australia's monthly Bulletin in the section on Technical Notes to Tables.

9 A wholesale lender provides funds to borrowers through a retail intermediary which may then also be responsible for the on-going relationship with the borrower. The Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. series almost exclusively comprises securitisation vehicles (typically special purpose trusts), established to issue mortgage backed securities. It excludes commitments where a bank or permanent building society (PBS), acting as a wholesale provider of funds, is the lender on the loan contract. Those commitments are published as bank or permanent building society commitments.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

10 Commitments for housing finance by Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. are included with both Other Lenders and Total Lenders, as well as being separately identified.

11 From July 1995 to July 2000, mortgage managers reported housing finance commitments on behalf of wholesale lenders. The introduction of wholesale lenders as the reporting unit does not change the scope of the collection, but has increased its coverage. This, along with the reclassification of some lending activity, increased the level of the Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. series by $\$ 249$ million in July 2000.

12 Wholesale lenders contribute to the Other Lenders series, which is seasonally adjusted in table 2. A trend break was added to the Other Lenders series, shifting the trend up by 1579 commitments and $\$ 178$ million in July 2000. Revisions related to the introduction of wholesale lenders also resulted in a downward shift in the Banks trend of 1256 commitments and $\$ 167$ million. Consequential breaks in the finance purpose trend series at July 2000 are:

- construction finance trend shifted down 16 commitments ( $\$ 3$ million)
- newly erected dwelling trend shifted up 26 commitments (\$1 million)
- established dwelling trend shifted up 313 commitments ( $\$ 13$ million)
- refinancing trend shifted up 177 commitments ( $\$ 17$ million)
- total finance trend shifted up 323 commitments ( $\$ 11$ million).

13 Because of difficulties experienced by Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. in accurately identifying first home buyers in their commitments, these data are not used in estimating First Home Buyer commitments (table 7). Instead, the percentage of First Home Buyer commitments made by all banks and permanent building societies is applied to total Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. commitments in calculating their contribution to the series for First Home Buyers from July 2000. As a result, First Home Buyers commitments have been revised upwards by $0.8 \%$ in July 2000.

14 An article on the introduction of the Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. series (including implications for the First Home Buyers series) featured in the October 2000 issue of this publication. A copy of the article is available from the ABS Financial Surveys section.

15 Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation and 'trading day effects'. A 'trading day effect' reflects the varying amounts of activity on different days of the week and the different numbers of days of the week in any month (i.e. the number of Sundays, Mondays, etc.). This effect may be partly caused by the reporting practices of the lenders. Adjustment is also made for Easter which may affect the March and April estimates differently. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the effect of irregular or non-seasonal influences (e.g. a change in interest rates) from the series.

16 Over the period from early 1990 to April 1995, each of the four major banks changed from reporting for the 4 or 5 weeks ending on the last Wednesday of each month to reporting on a calendar month basis. The published seasonally adjusted data take account of this change in pattern.

17 Rapid change in the financial sector, and particularly developments in the provision of housing finance, may cause changes in the seasonal and trading day patterns of the housing finance data. Recent examples include changes in the classification of financial institutions (particularly the reclassification of non bank financial institutions to banks) and the increased use of mortgage securitisation.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

TREND ESTIMATES

EFFECTS OF ROUNDING

ABS DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

RELATED RELEASES

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

18 Estimation of seasonal adjustment and trading day factors that reflect the full effect of recent developments is not possible until a sufficient number of years of data have been collected. When changes are occurring in the seasonal patterns, larger revisions to the seasonally adjusted series can be expected at the time of the annual seasonal re-analysis. Accordingly, the trend estimate data provide a more reliable indicator of underlying movement in housing finance commitments. (See paragraphs 20 and 21 for further information on trend estimates).

19 State component series have been seasonally adjusted independently of the Australian series. The sum of the State components is therefore unlikely to equal the corresponding Australian Total series. The State component series are also affected by the changes mentioned in paragraphs 15 to 18 .

20 Smoothing seasonally adjusted series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series and creates trend estimates. These trend estimates are derived by applying a 13 term Henderson-weighted moving average to all but the last six months of the respective seasonally adjusted series. Trend series are created for the last six months by applying surrogates of the Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. For further information, refer to Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series-Monitoring Trends: An Overview (Cat. no. 1348.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on Canberra 0262526345.

21 While the smoothing technique described in paragraph 20 enables trend estimates to be produced for the latest few months, it does result in revisions to the trend estimates as new data become available. Generally, revisions become smaller over time and, after three months, usually have a negligible impact on the series. Changes in the original data and re-estimation of seasonal factors may also lead to revisions to the trend.

22 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

23 Estimates for months prior to those shown in this publication and more detailed series are available. There will be a charge for the provision of such data.

24 Detailed data are also available from AusStats, a subscriber service of on-line time series data in spreadsheet format. To subscribe, or for more information, contact the National Information Serivice on 1300135070.

25 Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS releases:

- Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5611.0)
- Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0)
- Assets and Liabilities of Australian Securitisers (Cat. no. 5232.0.40.001)
- Annual Statistics for Financial Institutions (Cat. no. 5661.0.40.001)
- Buildings Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0)
- Building Activity, Australia, Dwelling Unit Commencements (Cat. no. 8750.0)

26 In addition, the Reserve Bank of Australia produces the monthly Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin and the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority (APRA) publishes a range of finance statistics on its website <www.apra.gov.au>.
m million
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
n.p. not available for publication but included in totals where applicable
n.y.a. not yet available

## GLOSSARY

Alterations and additions

Commitments not advanced

## Construction of dwellings

## Average borrowing

Commitments not advanced at the end of the period are calculated as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Balance of unadvanced commitments at the end of the previous period } \\
+ & \text { Total new housing commitments (including refinancing) } \\
+ & \text { Alterations and additions } \\
= & \text { Total commitments } \\
- & \text { Cancellations of commitments } \\
- & \text { Commitments advanced during the period } \\
= & \text { Commitments not advanced at the end of the period }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Commitment value

Construction of dwellings represents commitments made to individuals to finance, by way of progress payments, the construction of owner occupied dwellings.

Dwelling A dwelling is a single self-contained place of residence such as a detached or semi-detached house, a terrace house, a flat, home unit, town house, etc.

## Dwelling units

Established dwelling

Fixed rate loan
Alterations and additions cover all structural and non-structural changes which are integral to the functional and structural design of a dwelling. Examples are garages, carports, pergolas, reroofing, recladding, etc. Alterations and additions do not include swimming pools, ongoing repairs, or maintenance and home improvements which do not involve building work.

Average borrowing is calculated as follows:
Total value of lending commitments per month
Total number of dwellings financed per month
Average borrowing does not necessarily represent the average loan size per dwelling. For instance, average borrowing separately reflects first and second mortgages, committed in separate months, which apply to the same dwelling.

Commitment A lending commitment is a firm offer of housing finance. It either has been, or is normally expected to be, accepted. Included are commitments to provide housing finance to employees and commitments accepted and cancelled in the same month.

The commitment value for a contract of sale is the dwelling's sale value less any deposit.

Dwelling units refer to the number of single self-contained residences for which commitments have been made, either on the security of first mortgage or on contract of sale.

An established dwelling is one which has been completed for 12 months or more prior to the lodgement of a loan application, or which has been previously occupied.

First home buyers are persons entering the home ownership market for the first time.

Fixed rate loans have a set interest rate which cannot be varied, either upward or downward, for a minimum period of two years. Capped loans are not categorised as fixed rate loans because their interest rate can vary within a two year period.

## GLOSSARY

Newly erected dwelling
A newly erected dwelling is one that has been completed within 12 months of the lodgement of a loan application, and the borrower will be the first occupant.

Refinancing Refinancing represents a commitment to refinance an existing loan where the refinancing lender is not the lender who made the original loan. Excluded are an institution's refinancing of its own loans and the refinancing of loans to fund a change of residence. The latter is treated as a new lending commitment.

## Secured housing finance

This is all secured commitments to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings for owner occupation, regardless of type of security. Commitments for dwellings that will be occupied by persons other than the owner(s) are excluded.

Self-contained The dwelling includes bathing and cooking facilities.
Wholesale Lenders A wholesale lender provides funds to borrowers through a retail intermediary which may then also be responsible for the ongoing relationship with the borrower. The Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. (not elsewhere classified) series almost exclusively comprises securitisation vehicles (typically special purpose trusts) established to issue mortgage backed securities. It excludes funds provided where a bank or permanent building society, acting as a wholesale provider of funds, remains the lender on the contract. Those commitments are published as bank or permanent building society commitments.

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[^2]
[^0]:    (a) Excludes alterations and additions.
    (b) Includes refinancing.

[^1]:    (a) Excludes alterations and additions; includes refinancing.

    Note classification changes and series breaks in July 2000,
    see Explanatory Notes 11 and 12.

[^2]:    © Commonwealth of Australia 2001

